

Psychology 401 – Fall 2023
Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy

Professor: Ellen Meier, Ph.D. **Office:** Science D231 **Email:** emeier@uwsp.edu
Office hours: Mondays 2-3pm ONLINE ([Meier Office Hours Link](#)); Password: UWSP
 Tuesdays 3:30-4pm IN-PERSON (Science D231)

I want to be available to meet with you when you need help. Please feel free to contact me as soon as issues arise. Before/after class, during office hours, and email are the best ways to reach me. I try to respond within 1 day of receiving your email, Monday-Friday. I do not answer emails on Saturdays.

Note: It may be necessary to change parts of this syllabus to adapt to class circumstances. To allow necessary flexibility, Dr. Meier reserves the right to change this syllabus as she deems necessary. Notice of such changes will be given in class or through email.

Course Goals

1. To explore general methods common to all schools of psychotherapy and counseling.
2. To develop an understanding of unique methods of the major schools of psychotherapy.
3. To apply the general theory, application, and research behind various therapeutic approaches.

Note: THIS CLASS IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES. If you have attended therapy, you may find that your experience is different from the information discussed in class. I am acting only in the capacity of a college professor and will not enter a treatment-provider relationship with any student. If you find that class content brings up certain emotional or familial issues for which psychotherapy might be useful, I suggest contacting the UWSP counseling center (715-346-3553). Services are *free* for all students.

Expected Instructor Response Times

Email. I check my email daily, M-F. I respond to most emails within 24 hours (excluding weekends). I do not check emails on Saturdays.

Grading/Feedback. Feedback on written submitted assignments (e.g., participation, exam short answers, papers), quizzes, and exams will be provided within 1 week after the due date.

Required Text and Additional Readings

Neukrug, E. (2020). *Contemporary Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy*. Cognella Academic Publishing. ISBN 13 978-1516581283.

Canvas Readings. Additional readings will be posted on Canvas. See schedule below for dates readings should be completed by. I will announce in class when readings have been posted.

Electronic Resources

Canvas. All course resources will be available on canvas including links to additional readings. Visit the site early and often. Updates will also be announced in class.

Technical Requirements. You will need to have regular (daily) access to a computer or tablet with (a) a reliable high-speed Internet connection, (b) audio/sound, and (c) hardware and software capable of video streaming. You will need to have a browser compatible with Canvas and the ability to navigate Canvas and other common websites (like YouTube). Students are also expected to have access to software either freely available or through the UWSP Software Distribution Center including Adobe Acrobat Reader and Microsoft Word and PowerPoint.

If you encounter issues with Canvas, please contact Canvas Support directly by clicking the Help Button (question mark inside a circle) located at the bottom of the left navigation bar in Canvas.

Student Learning Outcomes

1. Develop an understanding of the general methods common to all schools of psychotherapy.
2. Synthesize assumptions and methods of the major schools of psychotherapy.
3. Identify specific counseling techniques used for psychological problems.
4. Develop competency in research methods used to evaluate the effectiveness of psychotherapy.
4. Apply specific theories of psychotherapy to cases.

My Expectations for Students

- ✓ Come to class on time and be prepared to actively participate in the class.
- ✓ Be respectful of, and open to, others' values, beliefs, and learning style.
- ✓ Turn in assignments on time and take exams on time.
- ✓ Work hard and put forth an honest effort.
- ✓ Ask questions when you have them; ask for help when you need it.
- ✓ To do well in the course, you must complete all assigned readings. At a minimum, read each chapter by the completion of their discussion in class. *Do not wait until the week before the test to read 3 chapters.* Research shows that this is an INEFFECTIVE way to learn and retain information.

What Students Can Expect from Me

- ✓ I will come to class prepared, begin on time, and end on time.
- ✓ I will NOT lecture for the entire class period. I will take breaks to facilitate discussions, illustrate concepts, show videos that demonstrate concepts, and structure peer-lead learning activities.
- ✓ I will not force students to participate in front of the larger group (unless noted as an assignment on the syllabus), but I will encourage students to share ideas in small groups.
- ✓ I will create a classroom environment that is respectful; I will not tolerate disrespect.
- ✓ I will take all questions, concerns, and comments seriously and respond in a timely manner.
- ✓ I will provide helpful feedback on all assignments that are earnestly submitted. I reserve the right to *not* grade/comment on assignments partially completed or otherwise showing a lack of effort.

Attendance

Attendance is mandatory. *If you choose not to attend class due to an unexcused reason, I will not provide you with notes, recorded lectures, or any other materials that you missed because you did not attend.* You should get these materials from a classmate instead. My lectures have changed significantly since we were online during covid, so most lectures do not have a recorded version. Also, if you are late to class, you are responsible for getting the information you missed from a classmate and online. Participation points will be earned through various small activities completed in class at various time points during the class hour. Missing these activities due to coming late or leaving early will also result in loss of points. If you miss class due to illness, including covid-19, or quarantine **you must email me within 2 hours of class starting.** Alternative participation activities for points will be assigned when advanced notice of sickness is provided. This policy is similar, if not more lenient, than expected at a job, particularly in human services (i.e., patients need advanced notice of cancellations from their therapist).

Grading Breakdown (500 points possible)

Exams (225 points) – 3 exams worth 75 points each

There are 3 exams, NOT including the final, each worth 75 points. Exams will consist of 30-35 multiple choice questions (worth 2 points each), 3-5 short answer or fill in the blank (worth 3 points each), 1-2

essay questions (e.g., 1-3 paragraphs, 3-5 sentence long; worth 5 points each). Quizzes (see below) and assignments will provide good examples of what exam questions will look like. Exam questions will be drawn from the text, lectures, and discussions. We will spend approximately 15-20 minutes reviewing during the class period before each exam. Review guides will be posted at the beginning of a unit.

You will have 75 minutes to complete the exam to complete it. If you are unable to take the exam during the assigned class period due to a university excused reason, please notify me at least 1 week before the exam for accommodations.

Tips for doing well on the exam:

1. Attend all classes and actively participate
2. Review notes before and after class for a minimum of 10 minutes
3. Read chapters prior to covering the content in class and pay attention to concepts that overlap with the study guide
4. Re-read chapters after class and add details from the readings to your lecture notes
5. Take detailed lecture notes. If you print lecture slides ahead of time, make sure to add new comments to the slides during the lecture
6. Ask questions soon and often
7. Re-watch lecture videos posted online
8. Use the review guide throughout the unit and while studying for the exam

You are expected to take the exams at the assigned time and any exceptions must be discussed and agreed upon *before the exam begins*. Missing an exam for an excused reason, without making previous arrangements, can result in a 25% penalty for each day you fail to notify me about your situation. Missing an exam for an unexcused reason can result in a zero for the exam.

Exam Redo: If you earn less than 70% on an exam you may re-take the exam and earn up to 70% on the retake (i.e., the highest grade you could earn for that exam is 70% after the retake). Students can only retake one exam. You will have an opportunity to review your original answers; however, you will not be able to take the exam home. This retake policy does not apply to the final exam. The deadline to retake any exam is December 1st. Instructions for exam redo's are as follows:

1. For incorrect answers, provide your original rationale for answering AND why your new response is correct. Ensure you write at least 2-3 sentences per wrong answer. Additionally, "I guessed" is not sufficient to earn points back.

Mini Exam 4 (Final; 40 points)

This mini exam/final will be in a similar, but shorter, format to previous exams. This exam will consist of 12-16 multiple choice questions (worth 2 points each), 2-3 short answer or fill in the blank (worth 3 points each), and 1 essay/applied question (e.g., 1-3 paragraphs, 3-5 sentence long; worth 5 points each). The mini exam/final will cover content discussed during the final unit.

Case Conceptualization Papers (120 points) – 2 papers worth 60 points each

Instructions for this 3-4 page paper will be given in a separate handout. You will be asked to apply theories of psychotherapy to an assigned case, to explain how symptoms developed, and devise treatments according to the assigned theory. All papers must be printed and handed in on the assigned day.

The first paper will be submitted in sections:

- Section 1 = presenting problem, conceptualization/etiology, and goals.
- Section 2 = assessment, techniques, barriers, and measuring success.

AI Policy Statement: Writing assignments nurture independent thinking, critical analysis, and effective communication skills. Emphasizing these skills through original writing promotes intellectual growth and encourages personal expression. Using AI language models such as ChatGPT for writing assignments would hamper that intellectual growth. Thus, the use of AI (e.g., ChatGPT) for writing assignments is prohibited in this course. Such use would be considered an act of academic dishonesty – plagiarism, specifically.

The following are prohibited:

- Submitting all or any part of an assignment statement to an AI tool
- Incorporating any part of an AI generated response in an assignment
- Using AI to brainstorm, formulate arguments, or template ideas for assignments
- Using AI to summarize or contextualize source materials
- Submitting your own work for this class to an online learning support platform for iteration or improvement

This policy is in place solely to maximize your academic and professional development.

Reading Elaboration Assignments (60 points) - 4 assignments worth 15 points each

One of the best ways to learn from reading is to elaborate on ideas, connect them to previous ideas, and identify your own examples. You will be given 5-10 short answer questions based on the readings. These assignments will be 1-3 pages. We will discuss these answers in class the day you turn them in to further develop knowledge. **These assignments will be due in class on their due date. Please allow time to print and bring answers to class.**

Participation Activities (25 points) - 5 Activities worth 5 points each

To measure learning and understanding of the material early in each unit, we will do various short (1-15 minutes) in class activities. This will help me understand what materials students are comprehending and which we need further review. This will *help you as a student*, by giving you an idea of what material needs more attention when you study and review between classes. I will provide feedback/correct answers; however, your participation points will be based on completeness and effort, not correctness. Examples of these activities include non-graded review questions, muddiest point, and one sentence summary/take home messages.

Quizzes (30 points possible) – 3 worth 10 points each

We will have 3 quizzes assessing knowledge from multiple unit chapters involving straightforward multiple-choice questions from lectures. Each quiz is worth 10 points (5 questions, 2 points each). Students who keep up with readings and engage in discussions and participation, do very well on these quizzes. **Quizzes will be completed at the beginning of class, so punctuality is critical. Quizzes will be limited to 8 minutes, so arriving late will result in decreased time.** Like with attendance, at least a 2 hour advanced email notification of an absence due to illness is required to be able to retake a missed quiz.

Calculation of Final Course Grade

Item	Points	%
Examinations (total of 3 @ 75 points each)	225	45%
Mini-Exam (Final; 1 at 40 points)	40	8%
Case Studies (2 @ 60 points each)	120	24%
Reading Elaboration Assignments (4 @ 15 points each)	60	12%
In Class Participation Activities (5 @ 5 points each)	25	5%
Quizzes (3 @ 10 points each)	30	6%
Total:	500	100

Extra Credit

Any extra credit opportunity will be discussed in class and will be available to the entire class – no extra credit opportunities will be provided on an individual basis.

Grading

I grade using typical percentages; i.e. 93% and above of the total points is an A.

A = 93%-100%

A- = 90%-92.9%

B+ = 88%-89.9%

B = 83%-87.9%

B- = 80%-82.9%

C+ = 78%-79.9%

C = 73%-77.9%

C- = 70%-72.9%

D = 65%-69.9% F = ≤64.9%

Summary of Course Meetings

Any changes to this schedule will be announced in class and on CANVAS.

Date	Topic	Read	Assignments Due
Week 1 Tu 9/5 Th 9/7	What makes effective psychotherapy?	Canvas pdf (Miller & Moyers)	
Week 2 Tu 9/12 Th 9/14	What makes effective psychotherapy? Psychotherapy Research	Canvas pdf (Miller & Moyers) Canvas pdf	Participation 1 – in class REA #1 – due in class
Week 3 Tu 9/19 Th 9/21	Psychodynamic Psychodynamic	Chapter 1 Chapter 1	Quiz 1 – in class
Week 4 Tu 9/26 Th 9/28	Person-Centered Person-Centered/review	Chapter 2 Chapter 2	Participation 2 – in class
Week 5 Tu 10/3 Th 10/5	EXAM 1 in class		
	CBT	Chapter 3	
Week 6 Tu 10/10 Th 10/12	CBT	Chapter 3	Participation 3 – in class (Paper outline)
	No Class – Prepare Case 1 – Part 1 Draft for Writing Lab		
Week 7 Tu 10/17 Th 10/19	CBT *Writing Lab Exposure Therapy	Chapter 3 Canvas reading	Case 1: Part 1 due in class
Week 8 Tu 10/24 Th 10/26	Exposure Therapy Exposure Therapy	Canvas reading Canvas reading	Quiz 2 – in class Participation 4 – in class (Paper outline)
Week 9 Tu 10/31 Th 11/2	ACT *Writing Lab ACT	Chapter 6 Chapter 6	REA #2 – due in class Case 1: Part 2 – due in class

Week 10 Tu 11/7	Catch up/review	Chapter 6	
Th 11/9	EXAM 2 in class		
Week 11 Tu 11/14	DBT	Chapter 5	
Th 11/16	DBT	Chapter 5	REA #3 – due in class
Week 12 Tu 11/21	DBT	Chapter 5	Participation 5 – in class
Th 11/23	Thanksgiving Break – No Class		
Week 13 Tu 11/28	Positive Psychology	Chapter 8	
Th 11/30	Neuropsychology/ review	Chapter 9	Quiz 3 – in class
Week 14 Tu 12/5	EXAM 3 in class		
Th 12/7	MI *Writing Lab	Chapter 7	REA #4 – due in class
Week 15 Tu 12/12	MI	Chapter 7	Case Study 2 - due in class
Th 12/14	MI	Chapter 7	
Finals Week	Mini-Exam/Final 4 Mon 12/18/2023 2:45PM - 4:45PM		

This syllabus and schedule are subject to change. Attend class regularly so you won't miss anything!

SYLLABUS SUPPLEMENT

Make up work for Legitimate Excuses:

Planned absences: Class deadlines are a pre-arranged commitment. Deciding/scheduling to attend another engagement is a choice (e.g., wisdom teeth surgery, hunting, family reunion, etc.). If you decide to schedule a non-immediate event during an exam/quiz time, you will not be able to makeup missed points or take quizzes/exams early. University excused pre-planned absences must be discussed with Professor Meier at least **one week** prior to planned absence (e.g., sports events). Additional information on UWSP policy for missing class can be found at <https://www.uwsp.edu/dos/Pages/MissedClassGuidelines.aspx>

Note: if you have a chronic illness/need surgery/treatment that makes it probable that you will repeatedly miss class, please inform both me and the Disability Service and Assistive Technology offices at 715-346-3365, in the LRC. Disability Services is a great department that can inform your professors of a prolonged illness so that you will not have to discuss your health with each of your professors. Do this early in the term. **Don't miss more than a full week of class without informing your advisor or a professor of the problem.** If you need to withdraw from a class for medical reasons after the withdrawal deadline, contact Enrollment Services at 715-346-3300.

Policy on Late Work: Assignments should be turned in on time to Canvas. Late work is typically not accepted. Any accepted late work will be docked 25% for each day it is late, including the date it was due. Consult with me if you anticipate needing to turn in an assignment late.

Incompletes: If you are unable to complete your work in a course due to extenuating circumstances or if you need to extend your research or performance beyond the normal limits of a term, you may ask the instructor for an "incomplete" in the course. An "incomplete" should be reserved for the completion of a definable amount of work (for example, one term paper or one exam) that occurs near the end of the semester. An "incomplete" normally will not be used for making up in-class work; therefore, do not expect to sit in the class in a subsequent semester. If your request for an "incomplete" is approved, the instructor will inform you and the department chair of the work you need to complete and the due date. More information on the University's policy can be viewed at <https://www.uwsp.edu/dos/Pages/Incompletes.aspx>

Scholastic Dishonesty: If you (1) report another person's published work verbatim (word for word) without placing it in quotation marks and providing a full citation including page numbers, (2) loosely paraphrase another's written work, making only occasional synonym substitutions but retaining the basic grammatical structure of the original (even if you include a reference citation), (3) submit another student's writing (or a loosely paraphrased version of it) as your own work, or (4) resubmit a paper you wrote for another course or for the same assignment in your second attempt at the same course (without explicit prior consent of the instructor), then you are guilty of plagiarism. At my discretion, you may receive a final grade of zero on the assignment (without an opportunity to revise and resubmit it for credit).

In addition to the penalty, in all cases the incident will be reported to the Academic Affairs Office which maintains a file of such cases. A second instance within the same course may result in an automatic course grade of F. Multiple instances, especially across more than one course, may make you subject to expulsion from the University (at the discretion of the Academic Dean). Breaches of academic integrity and intellectual property rights are serious infractions and will not be tolerated. Please familiarize yourself with what constitutes plagiarism. When in doubt, err on the side of caution. Own your own ideas and words and give credit where it is due. Ignorance of the rules is not an acceptable excuse for breaking them. More information on UWSP Academic Honesty Policy and Procedures can be found under UWSP 14.01 Statement of principles at <https://www.uwsp.edu/dos/Documents/UWS%2014-1.pdf>

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- Incorporating any part of an AI generated response in an assignment
- Using AI to brainstorm, formulate arguments, or template ideas for assignments
- Using AI to summarize or contextualize source materials
- Submitting your own work for this class to an online learning support platform for iteration or improvement

This policy is in place solely to maximize your academic and professional development.

Student’s Right and Responsibilities: Understanding your rights and responsibilities as students is an important aspect of your education here at UWSP. Your instructor expects you to understand and adhere to these rights and responsibilities in accordance with UWSP policy. Accordingly, students are encouraged to visit the Community Rights and Responsibilities document on-line at the listed URL below: <http://www.uwsp.edu/Admin/stuaffairs/rights/rightsChap14.pdf>

Course Withdrawal: Students must withdraw from class in a timely manner in accordance with published deadlines. Failure to do so could result in a failing grade or the loss of reimbursable tuition fees. The published deadlines can be found at: <https://www.uwsp.edu/regrec/pages/calendars.aspx> and <https://www.uwsp.edu/regrec/Pages/Withdrawals.aspx>

Student Conduct: As a UWSP student, you are expected to adhere to the Board of Regents student conduct policies. More information can be found at <https://www.uwsp.edu/dos/Pages/Student-Conduct.aspx>. Lecture materials and recordings for this class are protected intellectual property at UW-Stevens Point. Students in this course may use the materials and recordings for their personal use related to participation in this class. Students may also take notes solely for their personal use. If a lecture is not already recorded, you are not authorized to record my lectures without my permission unless you are considered by the university to be a qualified student with a disability requiring accommodation. [Regent Policy Document 4-1] Students may not copy or share lecture materials and recordings outside of class, including posting on internet sites or selling to commercial entities. Students are also prohibited from providing or selling their personal notes to anyone else or being paid for taking notes by any person or commercial firm without the instructor’s express written permission. Unauthorized use of these copyrighted lecture materials and recordings constitutes copyright infringement and may be addressed under the university’s policies, UWSP Chapters 14 and 17, governing student academic and non-academic misconduct.

Sexual Harassment: As outlined in the UWSP Sexual Harassment Policy, sexual harassment is recognized as a violation of civil rights laws, U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission Rules and by the civil law courts (<https://www.uwsp.edu/hr/Pages/Affirmative%20Action/prevention.aspx>). Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when: 1) Submission to such conduct is made either as an implicit or explicit condition of an individual’s employment, career advancement, grades, or academic achievement. 2) Submission to

or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment or academic decisions affecting that individual. 3) Such conduct has the purpose or effect of substantially interfering with an individual's academic or work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment. Such behavior is unacceptable and will not be tolerated.

Equity, Diversity, Equal Opportunity, and Affirmative Action: The University provides equal access to and opportunity in its programs and facilities, without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, gender, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. For more information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: <https://www.uwsp.edu/hr/Pages/Affirmative%20Action/About-EAA.aspx>

Disability Services and Accommodations: UWSP is committed to providing students with disabilities academic accommodations necessary to ensure access to all university services, programs and activities. In addition to the university's campus wide efforts to promote access and inclusion, students with disabilities are further accommodated based on specific individual needs. The Disability and Assistive Technology Center (DATC) is responsible for determining these accommodations. They provide services and assistance to enrolled students who are either permanently or temporarily disabled.

If you have, or think you have, a disability such as mental health, attention, learning, chronic health, sensory, or physical, please contact Disability Services. The registration process is a complex and lengthy (2-3 weeks). Start the process early by contacting Disability Services at 715-346-3365 or emailing datctr@uwsp.edu and/or by completing the a Request for Services found at <https://www.uwsp.edu/disability/Pages/default.aspx> If you are registered with Disability Services and have a current letter requesting reasonable accommodations, please contact your instructor as early in the semester as possible to discuss how the accommodations will be applied in the course.

Mental Health and Stress Management: You may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance and may reduce your ability to participate in daily activities. UWSP has services available to assist you. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Student Mental Health Website: <https://www.uwsp.edu/counseling/Pages/default.aspx> *Therapy and consultation services are free for registered students.* The Counseling Center is located on the 3rd Floor of Delzell Hall. The office is open from 8:00-4:30, Mon-Fri; Tele: 715-346-3553. Please schedule an appointment ahead of time.

Academic Freedom and Responsibility: Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.* Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact me (the instructor), the Department Chair (Dr. Jody Lewis), your adviser, the assistant dean of the college (Dr. Craig Wendorf), or the Vice Provost for Faculty (La Vonne Cornell-Swanson). * *Language adapted from the American Association of University Professors "Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students".*

Campus Resources:

The Tutoring-Learning Center strives to maximize every student's learning potential through a variety of services. Trained peer tutors, consultants, and discussion will do everything within their power to

increase their clients' knowledge of the subject. Individual tutoring and writing help are available. This resource is highly recommended for students who have struggled with writing in the past and can be a great resource for starting, finishing, and/or proofing papers. More information can be found at <https://www.uwsp.edu/tlc/Pages/default.aspx>.